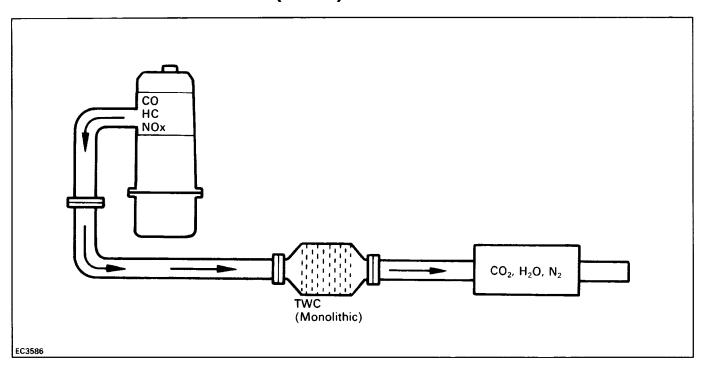
# THREE-WAY CATALYTIC CONVERTER (TWC) SYSTEM



To reduce CO, HC and NOx emissions, they are oxidized, and converted to carbon dioxide (C0<sub>2</sub>), water (H<sub>2</sub>0) and nitrogen (N<sub>2</sub>) by the three–way catalytic converter

TWC

Exhaust Gas

CO

HC

NOx

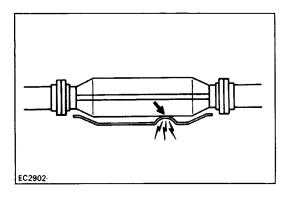
OXIDATION AND

REDUCTION

N<sub>2</sub>

### **INSPECTION OF EXHAUST PIPE ASSEMBLY**

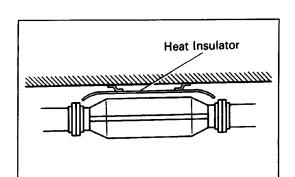
- 1. INSPECT CONNECTIONS FOR LOOSENESS OR DAMAGE
- 2. INSPECT CLAMPS FOR WEAKNESS, CRACKS OR DAMAGE



## INSPECTION OF THREE-WAY CATALYTIC CONVERTER

#### **INSPECT FOR DENTS OR DAMAGE**

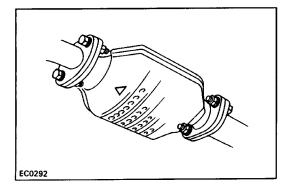
If any part of protector is damaged or dented to the extent that it contacts the three–way catalytic converter, repair or replace it.



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### **INSPECTION OF HEAT INSULATOR**

- 1. INSPECT HEAT INSULATOR FOR DAMAGE
- 2. INSPECT FOR ADEQUATE CLEARANCE BETWEEN THREE-WAY CATALYTIC CONVERTER AND HEAT INSULATOR



## REPLACEMENT OF THREE-WAY CATALYTIC CONVERTER

- 1. REMOVE THREE-WAY CATALYTIC CONVERTER
  - (a) Check that the three–way catalytic converter is cool.
  - (b) Remove the four bolts and nuts holding the pipes to the three–way catalytic converter.
  - (c) Remove the three–way catalytic converter and two gaskets.

#### 2. REINSTALL THREE-WAY CATALYTIC CONVERTER

- (a) Place two new gaskets on the front and rear pipes.
- (b) Install the three—way catalytic converter with the bolts and nuts. Torque the bolts and nuts.

Torque: 43 N-m (440 kgf-cm, 32 ft-lbf)